



Key knowledge	
Key Explorers	James Cook, Edmund Hilary, David Livingstone
Key Ships	HMS Endeavour
Major Rivers	River Nile, Mississippi, Ganges, Amazon
Mountains	Mount Everest, K2, Mount Kilimanjaro, Mount Fiji

Know how to...
Locate the key places (above) on maps, globes and digital computer mapping
Use 8 compass points and use 4 figure grid references
Make a map including landmarks, using simple symbols in a key
Identify the position of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle

Key vocabulary	
Equator	An imaginary line drawn on the Earth and spaced equally between the North and South Pole
Latitude	Imaginary horizontal lines that circle the Earth parallel to the equator
Longitude	Imaginary vertical lines that stretch from the North Pole to the South Pole
Northern Hemisphere	The half of the Earth that is north of the equator
Southern Hemisphere	The half of the Earth that is south of the equator
Tropics	The area between the Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn
Arctic Circle	An imaginary line drawn around the northern part of the world at approximately 66° North
Antarctic Circle	An imaginary line drawn around the southern part of the world at approximately 66° South

